Nomogram for calculating the number of participants required based on a continuous outcome $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1$

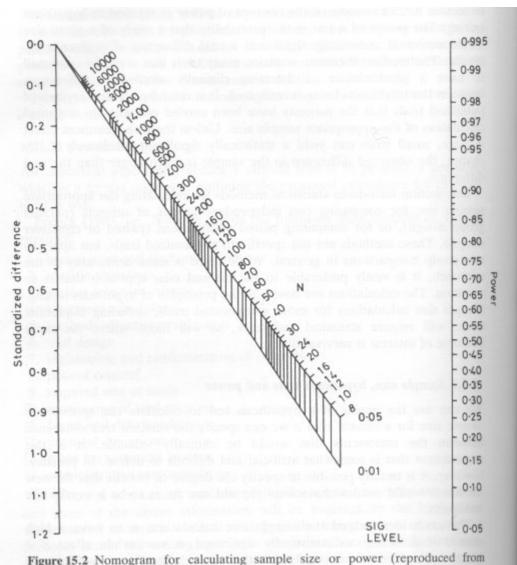


Figure 15.2 Nomogram for calculating sample size or power (reproduced from Altman, 1982b, with permission).